# Arshika Lalan

Google Research India ♣ Homepage

# EDUCATION

Birla Institue of Technology And Science (BITS), Pilani (K.K. Birla Goa Campus) B.E., Computer Science and M.Sc., Economics

WORK EXPERIENCE (DETAILED IN RESEARCH PROJECTS)

### Google Research

Pre-Doctoral Researcher in Multi-Agent Systems for Societal Impact (MASSI) Lab Advisors: Prof. Milind Tambe, Dr. Aparna Taneja & Dr. Manish Jain

Developing bandit algorithms for optimization and allocation of healthcare resources to underserved communities in India.

#### Harvard University

Research Assistant in Kreiman Lab Advisors: Prof. Gabriel Kreiman & Prof. Hanspeter Pfister Worked on adopting continual learning algorithms for continuous domain adaptations.

#### Microsoft

Software Development Intern in Cloud+Artificial Intelligence team Created an End-to-End service providing user insights to the reporting services of the Playwright tool. Tools/Frameworks - SQL, ASP.NET, Azure Synapse Analytics Service, Azure Blob Storage, Javascript and React

# PUBLICATIONS \_

#### Conference, Journal and Workshop Publications

- Improving Health Information Access in the World's Largest Maternal Mobile Health Program via Bandit Algorithms. A Lalan\*, S Verma\*, P Diaz, P Danassis, A Mahale, K Sudan, A Hegde, M Tambe & A Taneja. Oral Presentation @ Innovative Applications of Artificial Intelligence Conference (IAAI) 2024. [IAAI'24]
- Sparse Distributed Memory Using Spiking Neural Networks on Nengo. R Ajwani, A Lalan, B Bhattacharya & J Bose. Bernstein Conference 2021.
   [Bernstein'21]
- 3. Analyzing and Predicting Low-Listenership Trends in a Large-Scale Mobile Health Program: A Preliminary Investigation. A Lalan, S Verma, K Sudan, A Mahale, A Hegde, M Tambe, & A Taneja. Oral Presentation @ Data Science for Social Good Workshop, KDD 2023. [KDD-WS'23]
- 4. Adherence Bandits. J Killian<sup>\*</sup>, A Lalan<sup>\*</sup>, A Mate<sup>\*</sup>, M Jain, A Taneja, & M Tambe. Artificial Intelligence for Social Good Workshop, AAAI 2023.

#### Preprints

- Continual Learning and Out Of Domain Generalization in Continuous Domain Adaptation. A Lalan, S Mandan, M Zhang, H Pfister & G Kreiman. Undergraduate Thesis
- Epigraphiology: A Hybrid Approach for Measuring and Analyzing Influence Diffusion in Article Networks. S Dey, S Kotian, S Saha, A Agarwal, A Lalan, & G Sampatrao. Under Review @ Journal of Scientometric Research (J. Scientometric Res.)
   [J. Scientometric Res.]
- 3. Stock Price and Job Growth: A Causal Inference Study. A Lalan, A Agarwal, S Saha, & S Kar. Student Project

# ACHIEVEMENTS

- Cleared Regional Mathematics Olympiad (RMO); Qualified for Indian National Mathematics Olympiad (INMO). [2015]
- In the top 1% of Indian women selected for the Microsoft Engage program via Microsoft CODESS. [2020]
- Accepted to the Brains, Minds and Machine Summer School, which accepts approximately 5% of all applicants. [2021]
- Selected for HackMIT and shortlisted under the "Microsoft Azure: Cause for Social Good" track. [2021]

# POSITION OF RESPONSIBILITY

• Volunteer   Conference on Learning Theory (COLT)	Jul 2023
• Campus Representative   Women in Machine Learning and Data Science (WiMLDS)	May 2020 - May 2021
• Chief Coordinator   Department of Journalism and Media Affairs (DoJMA), BITS Goa	May 2019 - May 2020
Volunteer - Teaching English & Maths   Abhigyaan, BITS Goa	May 2018 - May 2020

Aug 2022 - Present

2017 - 2022

GPA: 8.70/10

Aug 2021 - Jul 2022

May 2021 - Jul 2021

\* equal contribution

[AAAI-WS'23]

# RESEARCH PROJECTS \_

#### Multi-Agent Systems for Societal Impact (MASSI) Lab at Google Research Advisors: Prof. Milind Tambe, Dr. Aparna Taneja & Dr. Manish Jain

### ≻ Reinforcement Learning and Multi-Agent Systems Research

- Showcased non-Markovian behavior (which complicated the adoption of prior SOTA Markovian RMAB systems) in the nationwide Kilkari maternal health program with 3.2 million active beneficiaries. [KDD-WS'23]
- Co-formulated novel non-Markovian Time-Series Restless Bandits for optimizing multiple interventions.
- Developed the CHAHAK framework leveraging Time-Series Restless Bandits and UCB Monte-Carlo sampling to increase Kilkari's engagement and minimize automated dropouts through strategic intervention allocation.
- Collaboratively devised "Adherence Bandits", a specialized Restless Multi-Armed Bandits (RMABs) subclass dedicated to the engagement challenges of the public health domain. [AAAI-WS'23]

# $\succ$ Applied and Field Research

- Successfully devised AI solutions for the Kilkari program by engaging in productive collaboration with Harvard, NGO (ARMMAN), and Google Research.
- Demonstrated the ability for CHAHAK to increase content exposure of the cohort by 57% and preventing dropouts by 33% over a random policy. [IAAI'24]
- Assisting in designing a large-scale Randomized Control Trial (RCT) involving 35k beneficiaries and field testing Time-Series Restless Bandits' effectiveness applied in real-world public health scenarios.

# Kreiman Lab at Harvard University

Advisors: Prof. Gabriel Kreiman & Prof. Hanspeter Pfister

- Investigated interplay between catastrophic forgetting (CF) and OOD generalization ability using 3D modeling.
- Examined the adaptability of multiple SOTA continual learning methods to the continuous domain adaptation setting.
- Illustrated saturation pattern of CF and generalizability with additional OOD tasks in continuous domain. [Thesis]

#### Center for AI Research (APPCAIR) at BITS Pilani, Goa campus Advisor: Prof. Snehanshu Saha

- Advisor: Prof. Snehanshu Saha Oct 2020 Feb 2021
  Conducted cross-validation on Influence-Diffusion scores using statistical methods to validate a distinctive citation scoring model named Epigraphiology. [J. Scientometric Res.]
- Employed Granger Causality and Transfer Entropy analysis to determine the relationship between stock prices and job growth. Thus, established the causality relationships between the two on a global scale. [SoP]

#### **Biologically Inspired Neural Networks (BINN) Lab at BITS Pilani, Goa campus** Advisors: Prof. Basabdatta Sen Bhattacharya and Dr. Joy Bose

- Showcased that a biologically inspired Spiking Neural Network(SNN)-based Sparse Distributed Memory (SDM) exhibits comparable memory capacity performance to conventional SDMs.
- Established that the SNN-based SDM architecture was agnostic to the type of SNN chosen.

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- Designed assignments, lab problems, quizzes and conducted tutorials as a teaching assistant (TA) for the following courses:
  - > Object Oriented Programming (CS F214), Instructor: Prof. Neena Goveas
  - > Database Systems (CS F212), Instructor: Prof. Swati Agarwal
  - $\succ$  Econometric Methods (ECON F241), Instructor: Prof. Aswini Kumar Misra
- Invited to present a talk on Computer Vision for BITS Goa Women in Tech, with a summarized version in a blogpost

# Relevant Courses \_

Computer ScienceData Structures & Algorithms, Machine Learning, Artificial Intelligence, Logic, Object Oriented<br/>Programming, Database Systems, Operating Systems, Computer Networks, Compiler Construction.MathematicsProbability & Statistics, Calculus, Linear Algebra & Complex Analysis, Differential Equations, Discrete Structures.DescriptionDescriptionMathematicsDescriptionMathematicsDescriptionDescriptionDescriptionMathematicsDescriptionMathematicsDescriptionDescriptionDescriptionMathematicsDescriptionDescri

#### **Economics** Applied Econometrics, Econometric Methods, Game Theory, Microeconomics.

# LANGUAGES AND TOOLS \_

Python, Java, C++, C, Git, SQL, NoSQL, Bash, Pytorch, Tensorflow, Keras, Sklearn, Numpy, Pandas, Seaborn, React, Javascript, LaTeX, Stata, R

Pre-Doctoral Researcher Aug 2022 – Present

> Undergraduate Thesis Aug 2021 – Jul 2022

> > Research Assistant

Research Assistant Mar 2020 – Mar 2021

[Bernstein'21]